

ISO TC184/SC4/WG12 N585

ISO 10303-108: Parametrization and constraints for explicit geometric product models

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Review of WG12 Parametrics Activities

- Part 108: Parametrization and constraints for explicit geometric product models

- An add-on to models of the AP203 type.

- Upwardly compatible with existing STEP - all pointers are **into** the existing model.

- No time-dependent constructs.

- Exchange of constructional history models (PWI)

- Work on feature-based constructional operations.

- “Parametrics Framework”: methods for interoperation of history-based with explicit modeling.

Review of WG12 Parametrics Activities (continued)

- JNC work on enhanced assembly modeling in STEP (NWI?)
 - Uses Part 108 for assembly constraints.
- General-case or Long-term Parametrics
 - Looking towards the future: SC4 Technical Report in preparation.

Motivation behind ISO 10303-108

- CAD exchange models using current STEP are “dumb models”. When they have been transferred to a receiving system there is little that can be done with them. All design intent information has been lost.
- The Parametrics Group is working on two fronts to remedy this situation. Part 108 is part of the proposed solution.
- Part 108 provides supplementary information for transmission with an AP203 or similar model, that will control certain aspects of the behavior of the model if it is edited.
- Thus the “dumb model” becomes an “intelligent model”.

Control of model behavior by Part 108

- Association of **parameters** with attributes of the model (e.g., dimensions). A parameter and its associated domain specify design freedom in the model.
- Specification of **geometric constraints** between elements of the model. These should remain valid if the model is edited; they therefore impose design restraint.
- The transmitted design freedom and restraint capture part of the original design intent, currently lost in transfer,
- Modern CAD systems usually define constraints in 2D sketches and 3D assembly models. Both are covered by Part 108.

General Utility of Part 108

- The proposed basic mechanisms for associating parameters and constraints with a model are very general, and will have wide application to models other than pure geometric models:
 - Models of processes
 - Models of plans
 - Models of variable material properties, etc.
- The mechanism for capturing mathematical relationships between parameters and entity attribute values also has very general application.

Part 108 schemas

parametric_expression_schema:

- ◆ model_parameters and parameter domains
- ◆ binding of parameters to instance attributes
- ◆ instantiable expressions, functions, procedures

explicit_constraint_schema:

- ◆ explicit_constraint supertype (very general)
- ◆ directed and undirected constraints
- ◆ free_form_constraint for defining mathematical relationships between parameters
- ◆ defined_constraint with implicit semantics
- ◆ fixed_instance_attribute_set

explicit_geometric_constraint_schema

- ◆ defined n-ary constraints between elements of geometric models
- ◆ parallelism, perpendicularity, incidence, tangency, symmetry, etc.
- ◆ dimensional constraints as subtypes of logical constraints
- ◆ dimensions of size and location

parametric_assembly_constraint_schema:

- ◆ specialized binary geometric constraints for use in assembly modeling

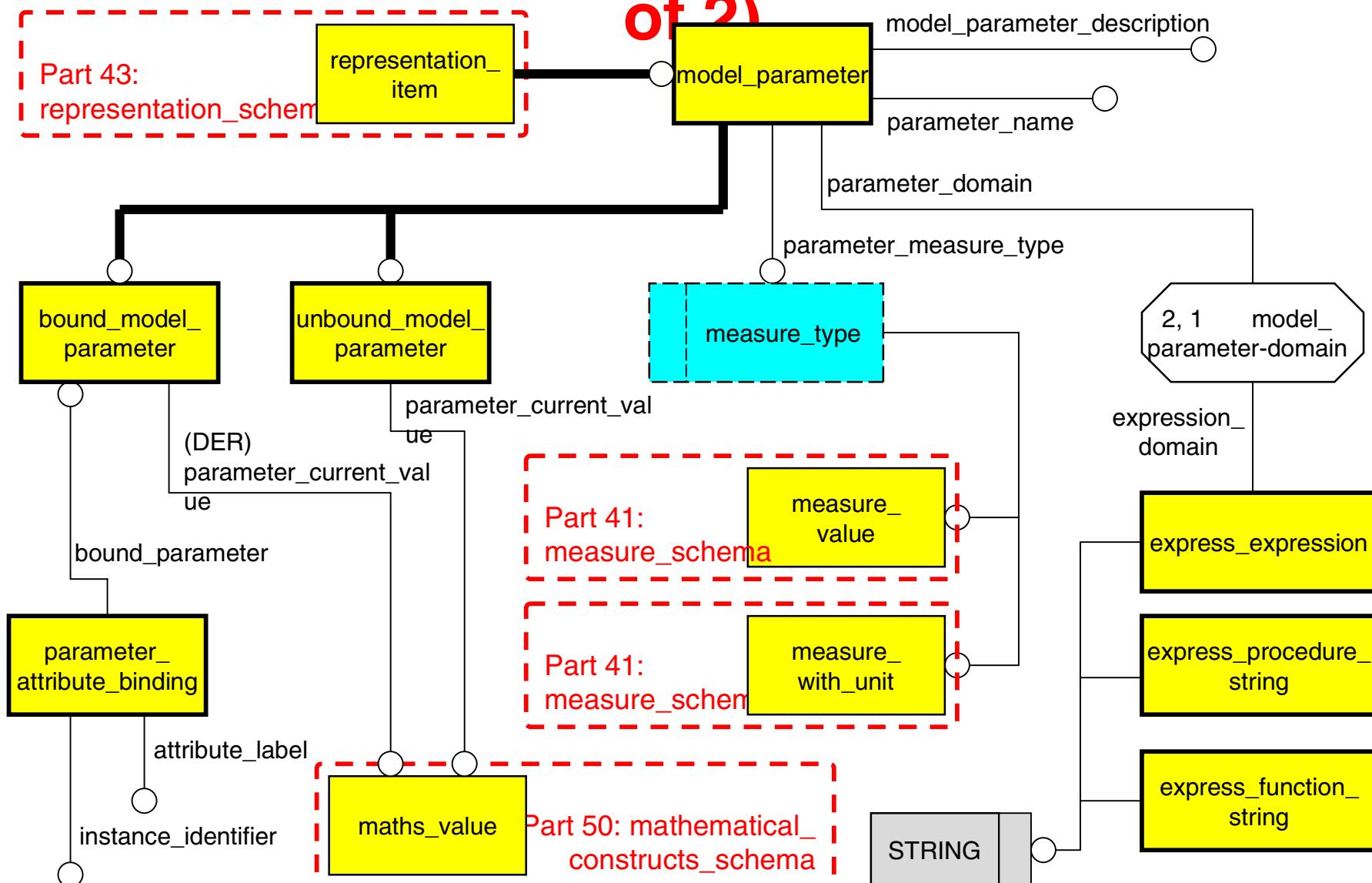
sketch_constructs_schema:

- ◆ representations of 2D sketches with constrained elements
- ◆ sketches in neutral and defined planes
- ◆ implicit point and curve definitions for imported geometry

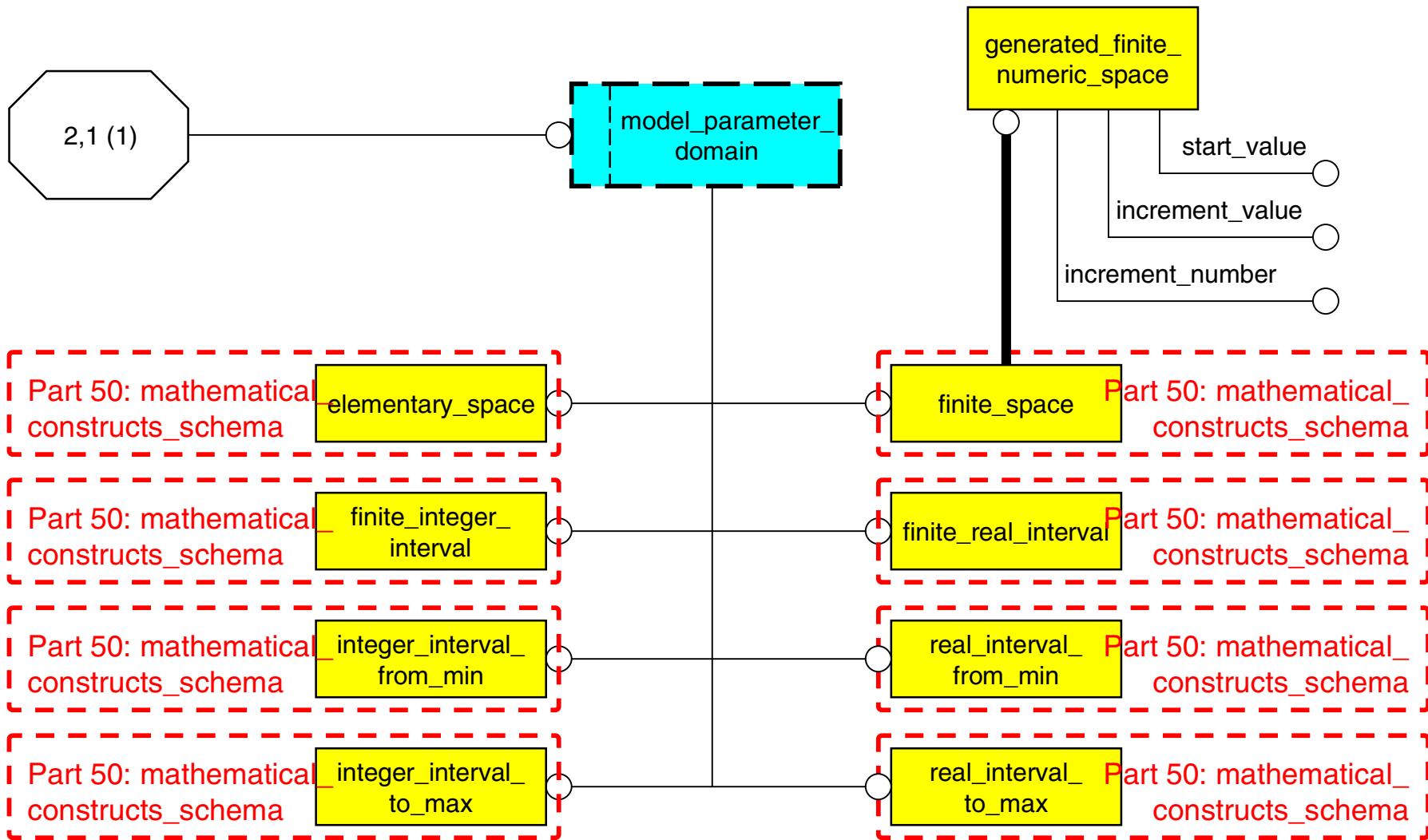
Part 108 schemas

- **parametric_expression_schema:**
 - ◆ **model_parameters and parameter domains**
 - ◆ **binding of parameters to instance attributes**
 - ◆ **instantiable expressions, functions, procedures**

Part 108: parametric_expression_schema (1 of 2)



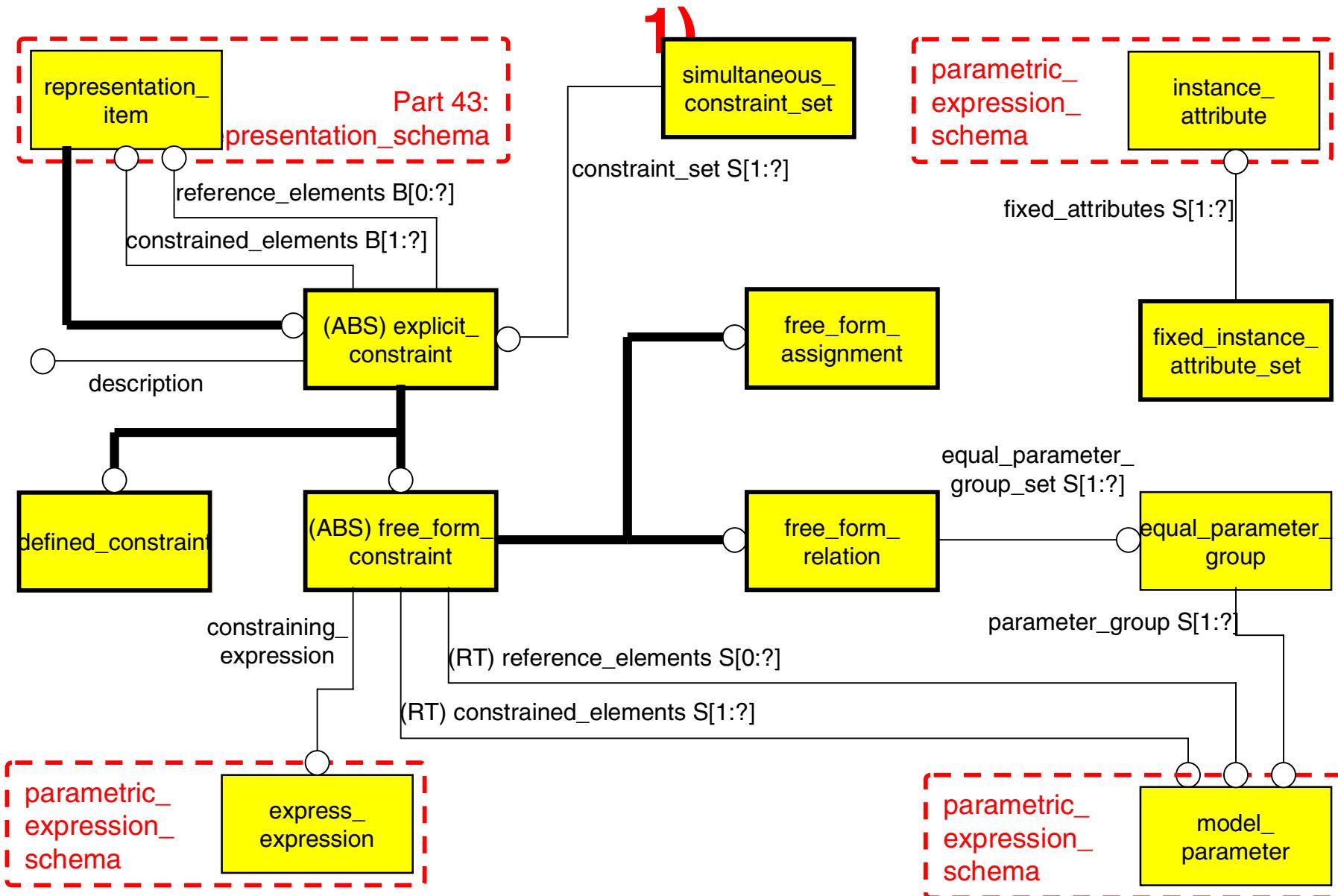
Part 108: parametric_expression_schema (2 of 2)



Part 108 schemas

- **explicit_constraint_schema:**
 - ◆ **explicit_constraint supertype (very general)**
 - ◆ **directed and undirected constraints**
 - ◆ **free_form_constraint for mathematical relationships**
 - ◆ **defined_constraint with implicit semantics**
 - ◆ **fixed_instance_attribute_set**

Part 108: explicit_constraint_schema (1 of

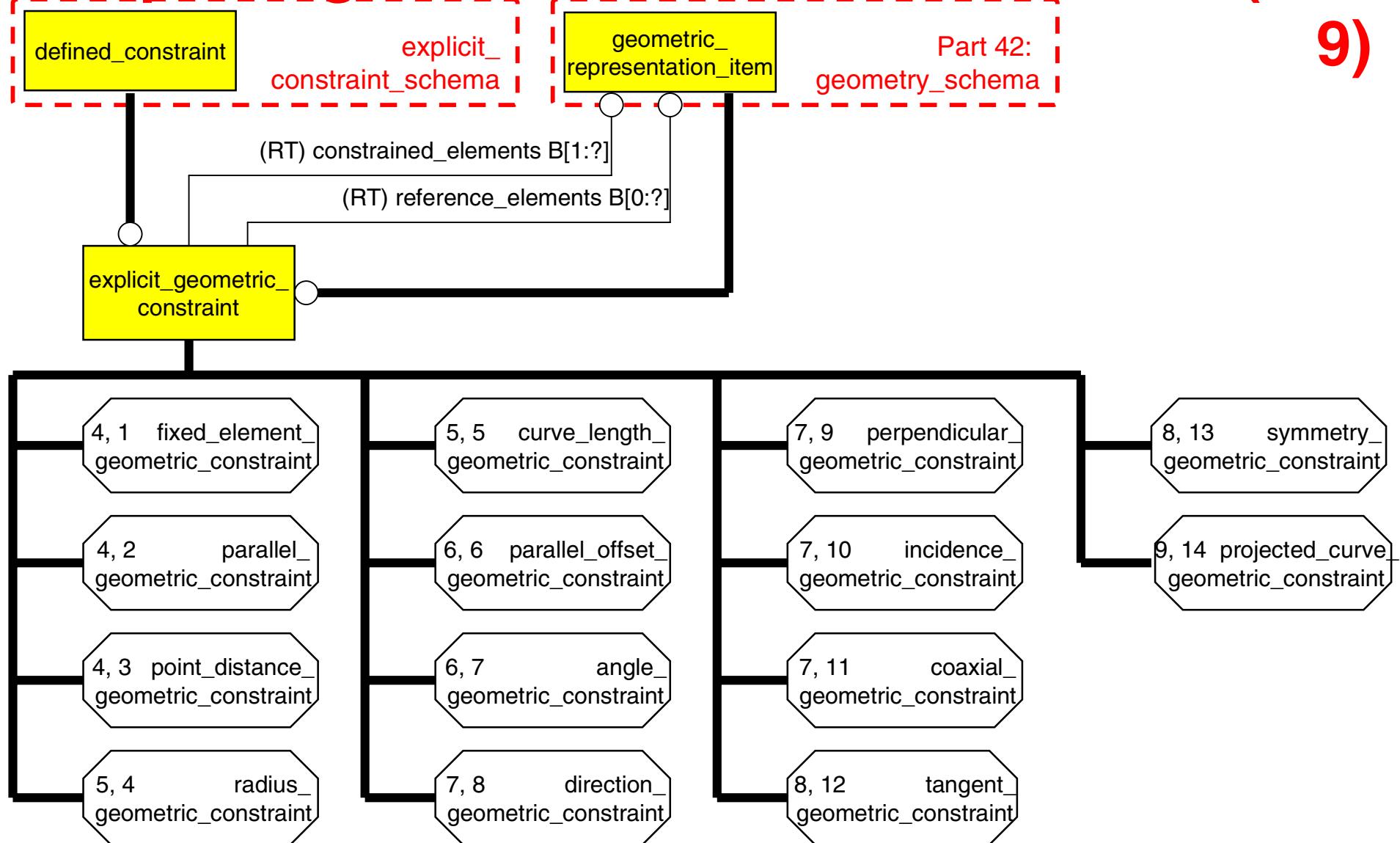


Part 108 schemas

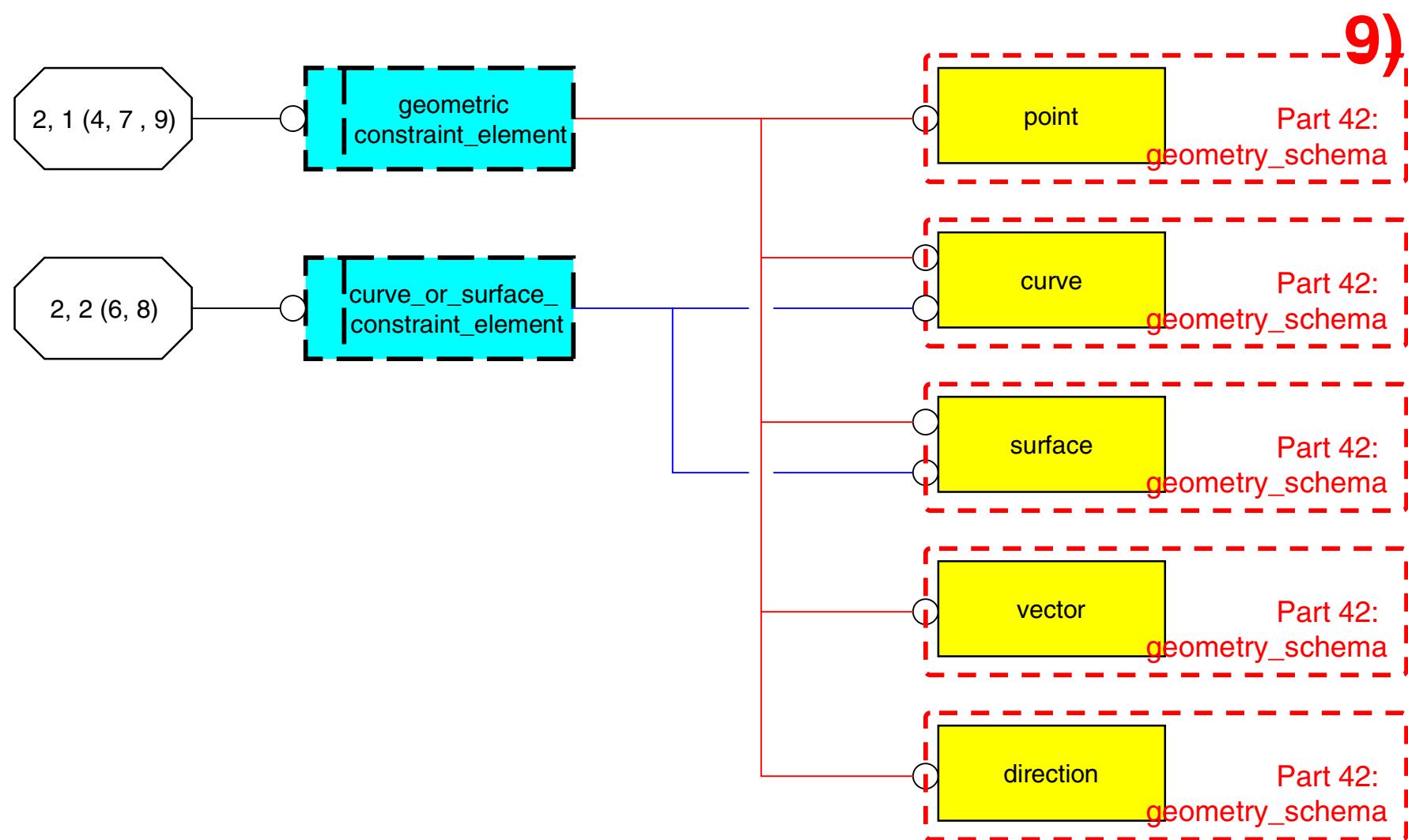
- **explicit_geometric_constraint_schema**

- ◆ defined n-ary constraints between elements of geometric models
- ◆ parallelism, perpendicularity, incidence, tangency, symmetry, etc.
- ◆ dimensional constraints as subtypes of logical constraints
- ◆ dimensions of size and location

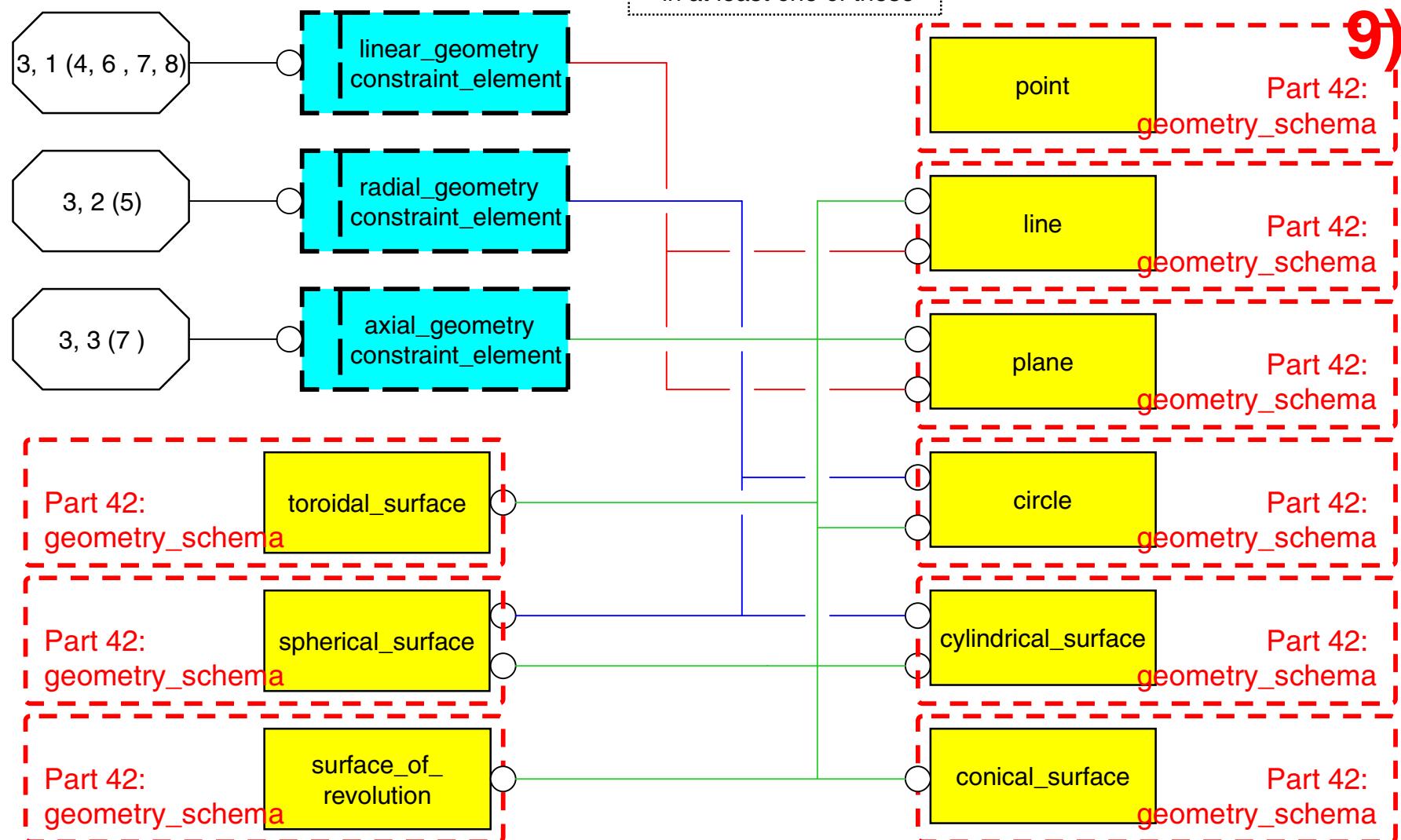
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (1 of 9)



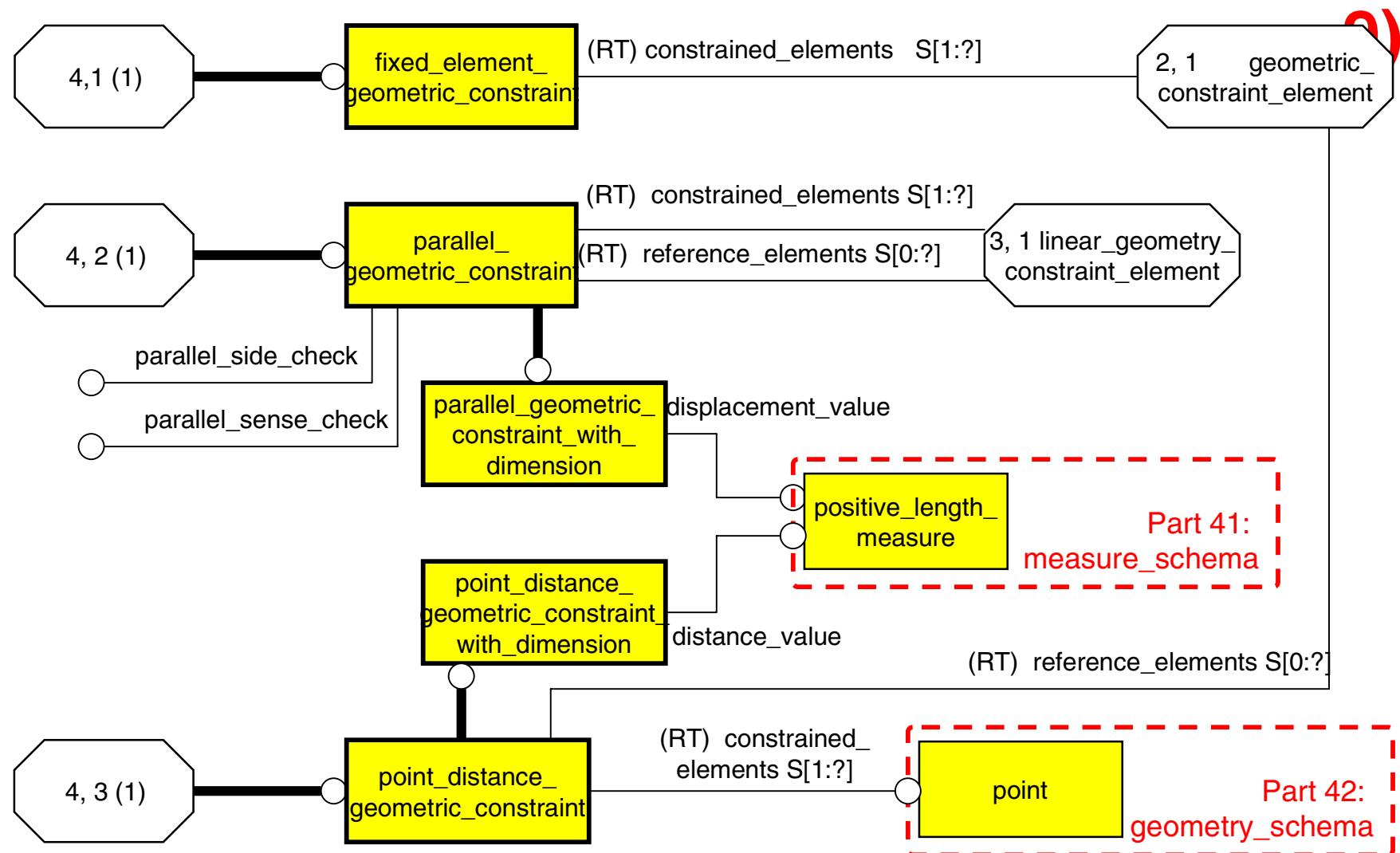
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (2 of 9)



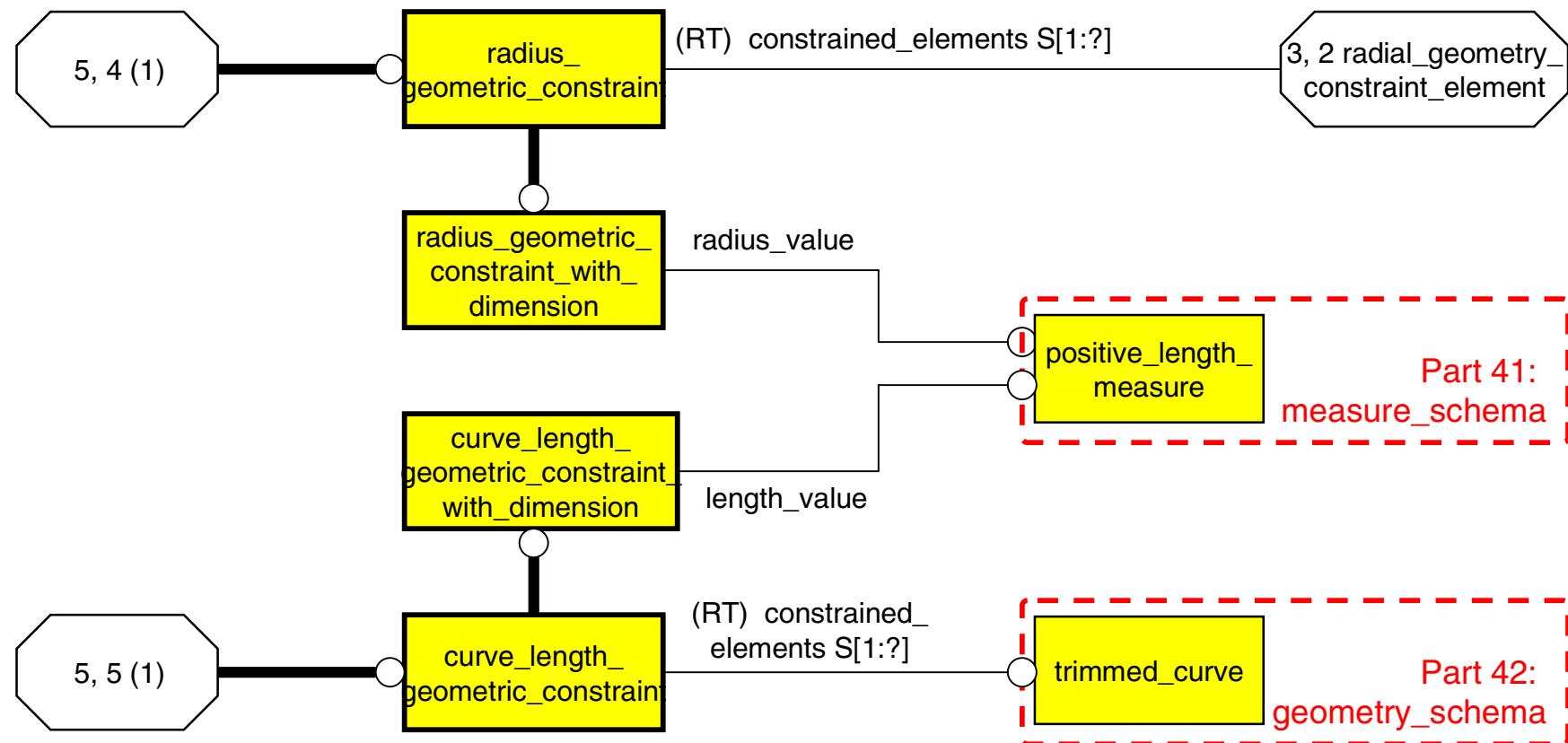
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (3 of 9)



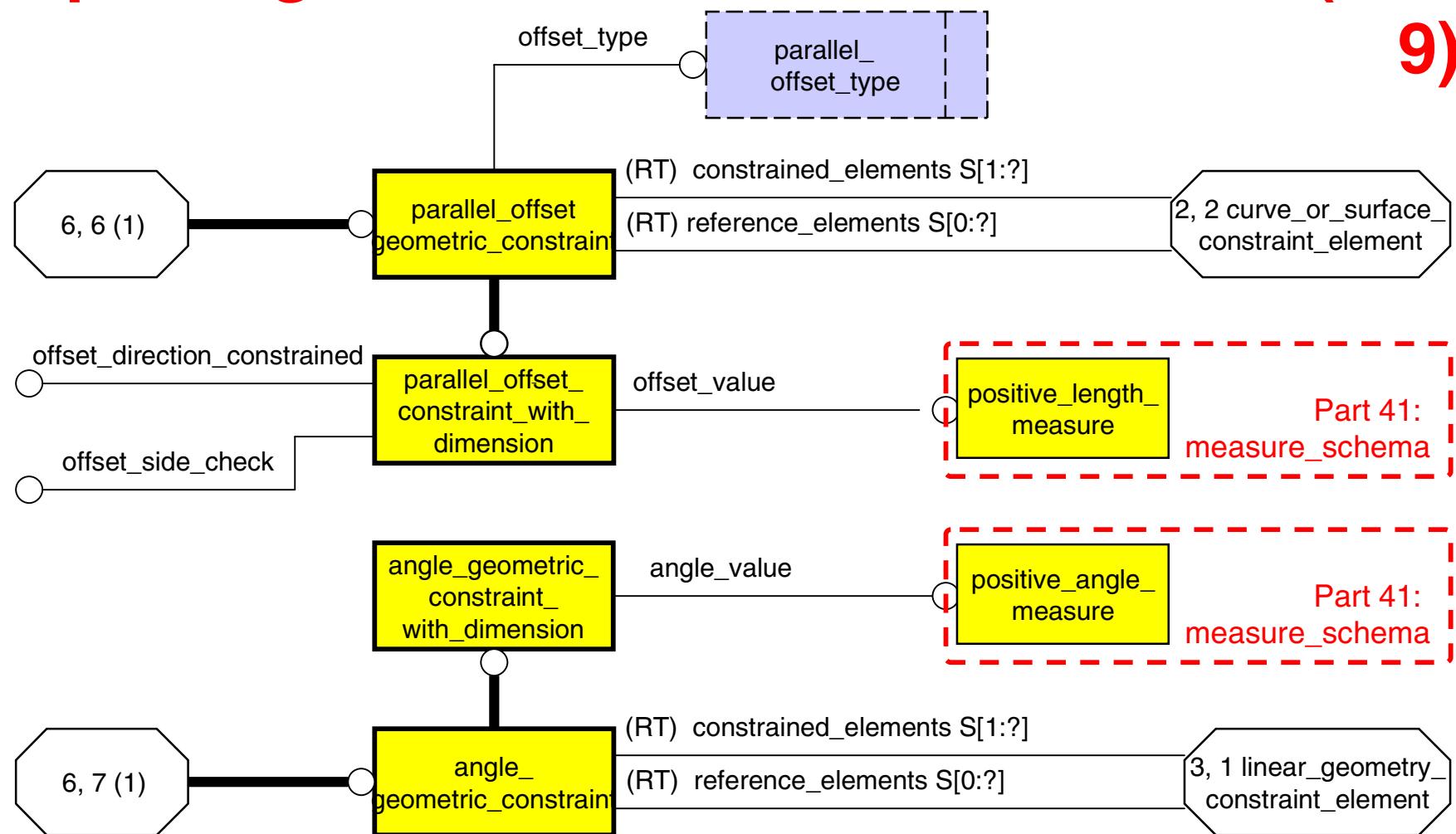
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (4 of 4)



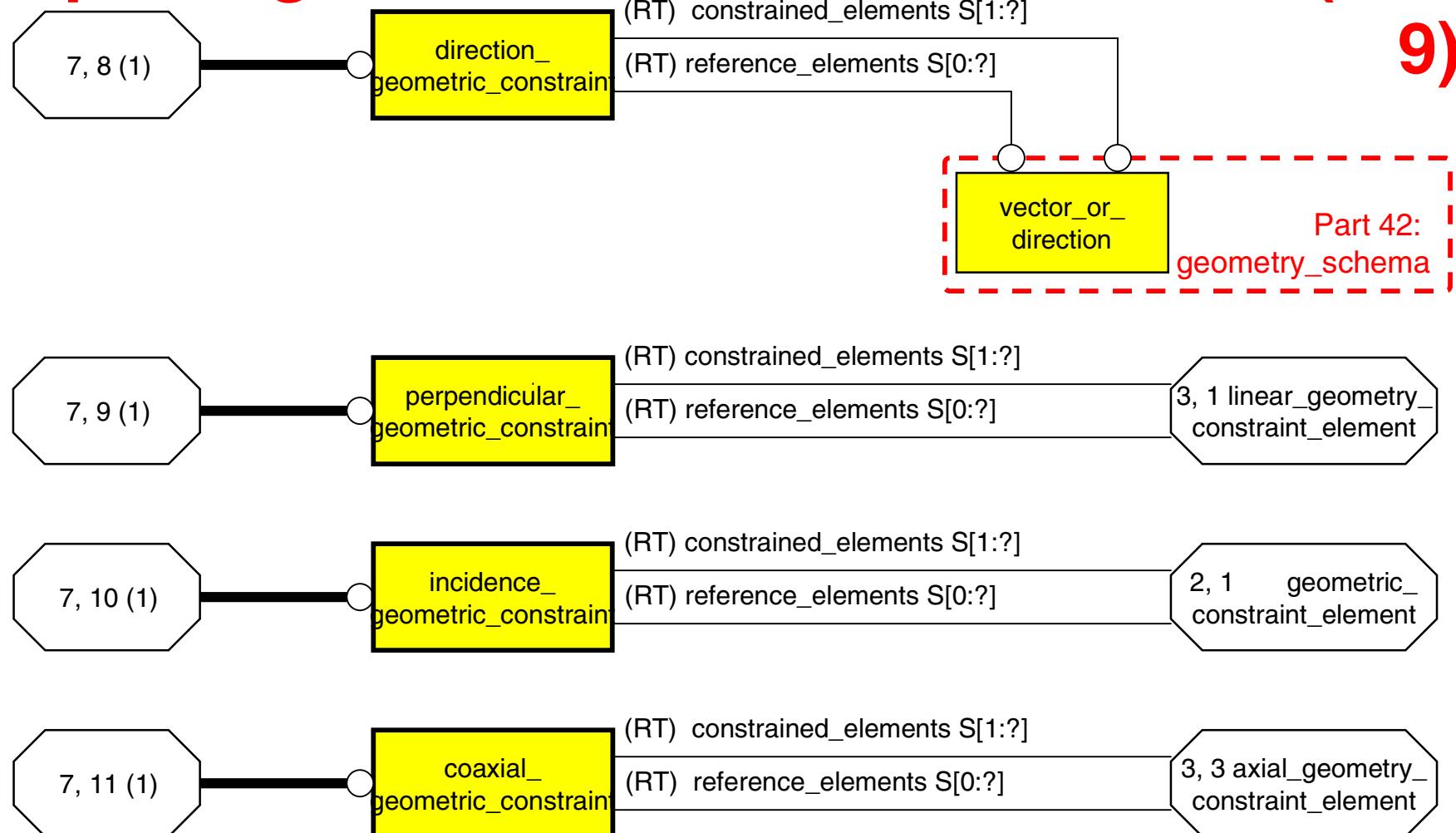
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (5 of 9)



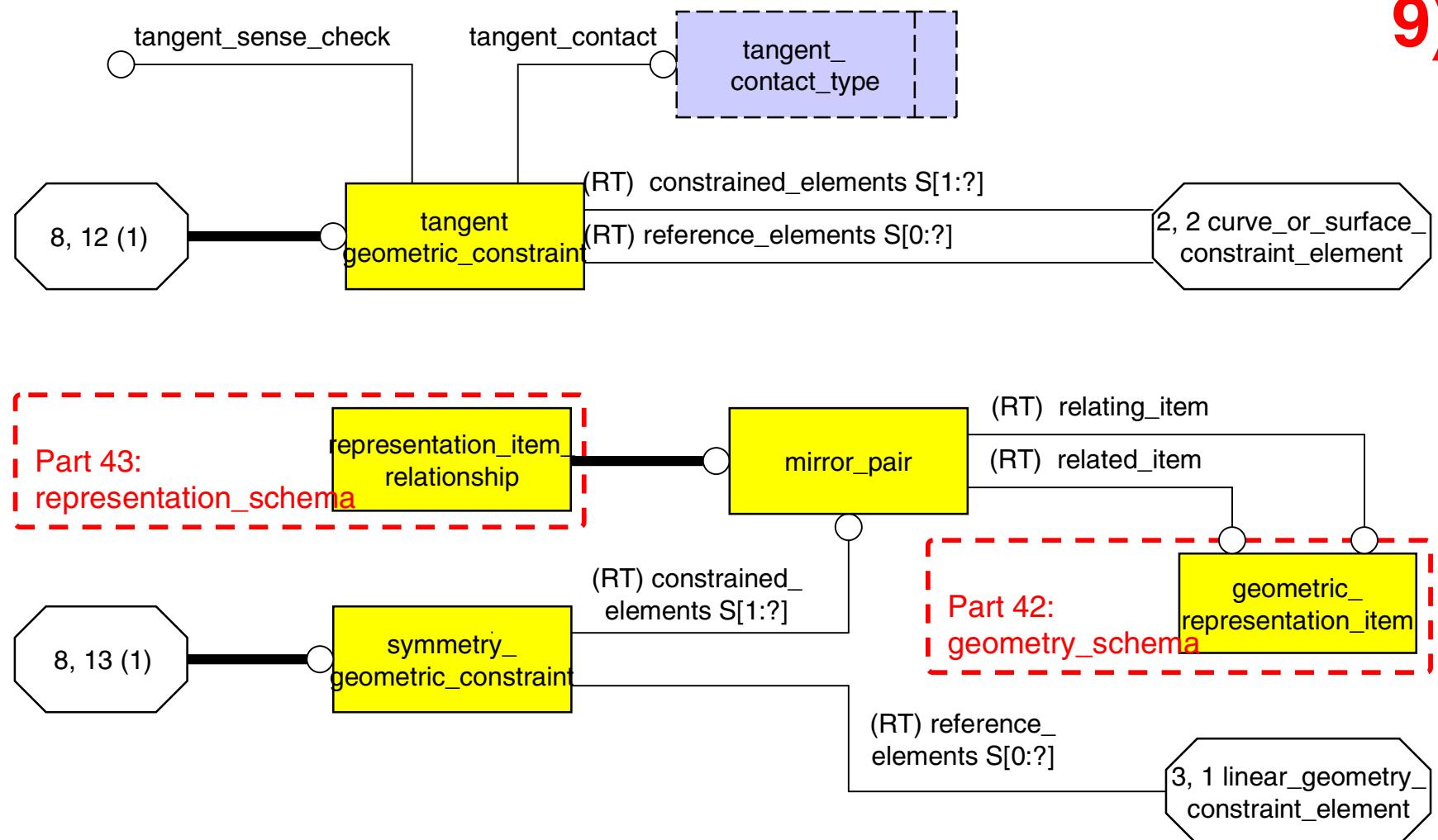
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (6 of 9)



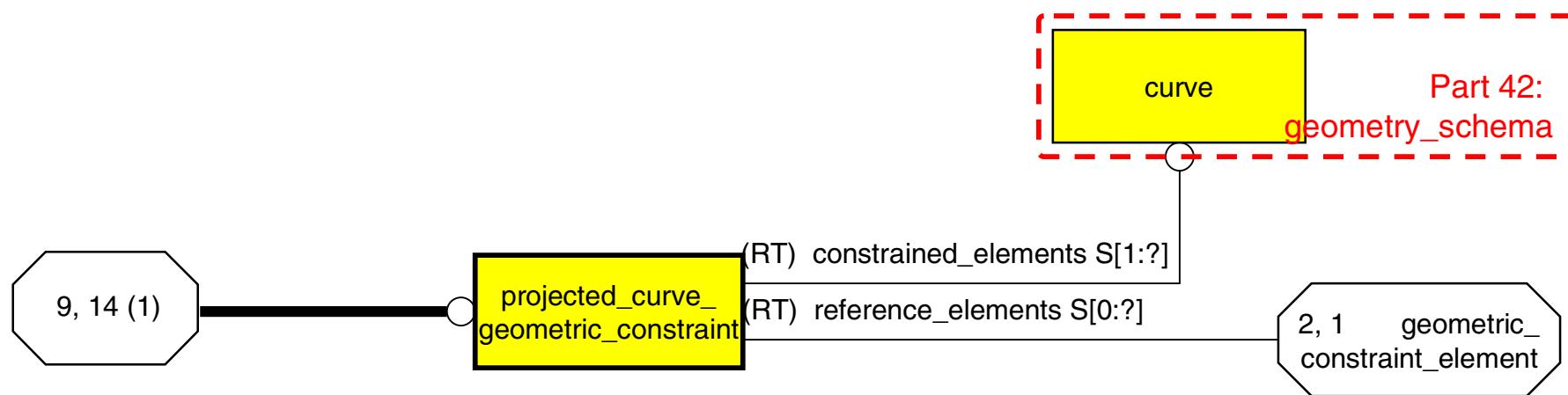
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (7 of 9)



Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (8 of 9)



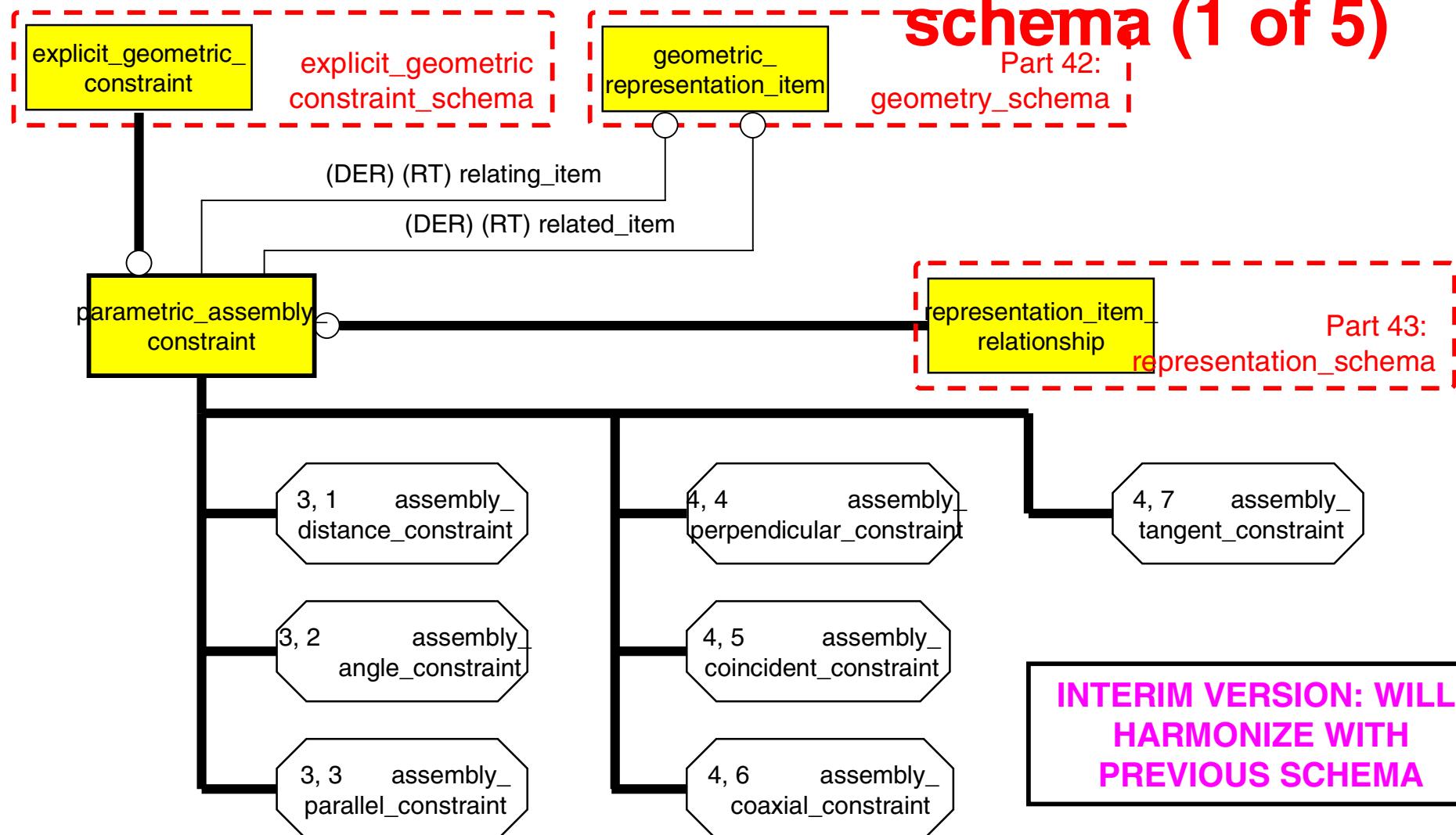
Part 108: explicit_geometric_constraint_schema (9 of 9)



Part 108 schemas

- **parametric_assembly_constraint_schema:**
 - ◆ **specialized binary geometric constraints for use in assembly modeling**

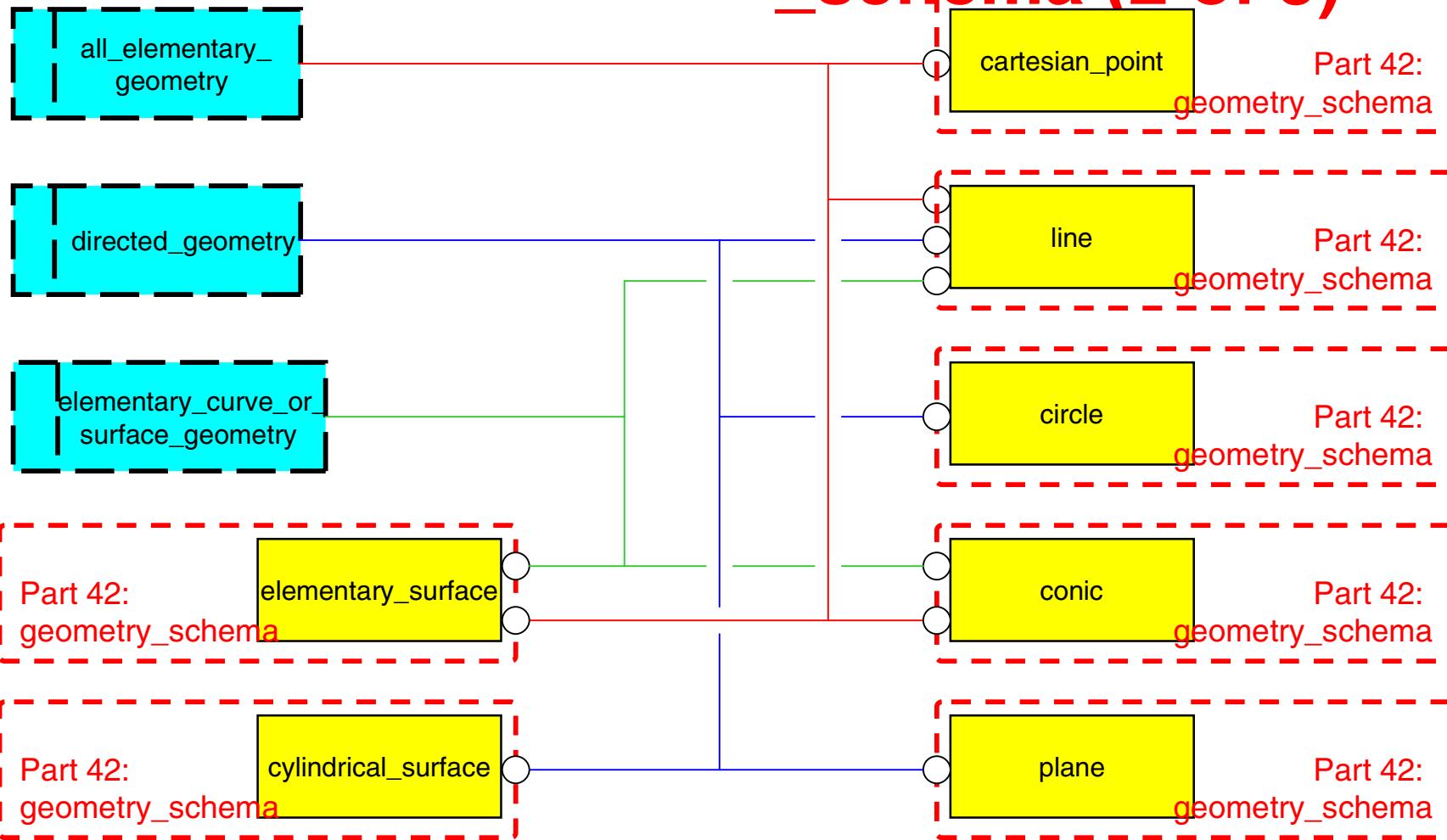
Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (1 of 5)



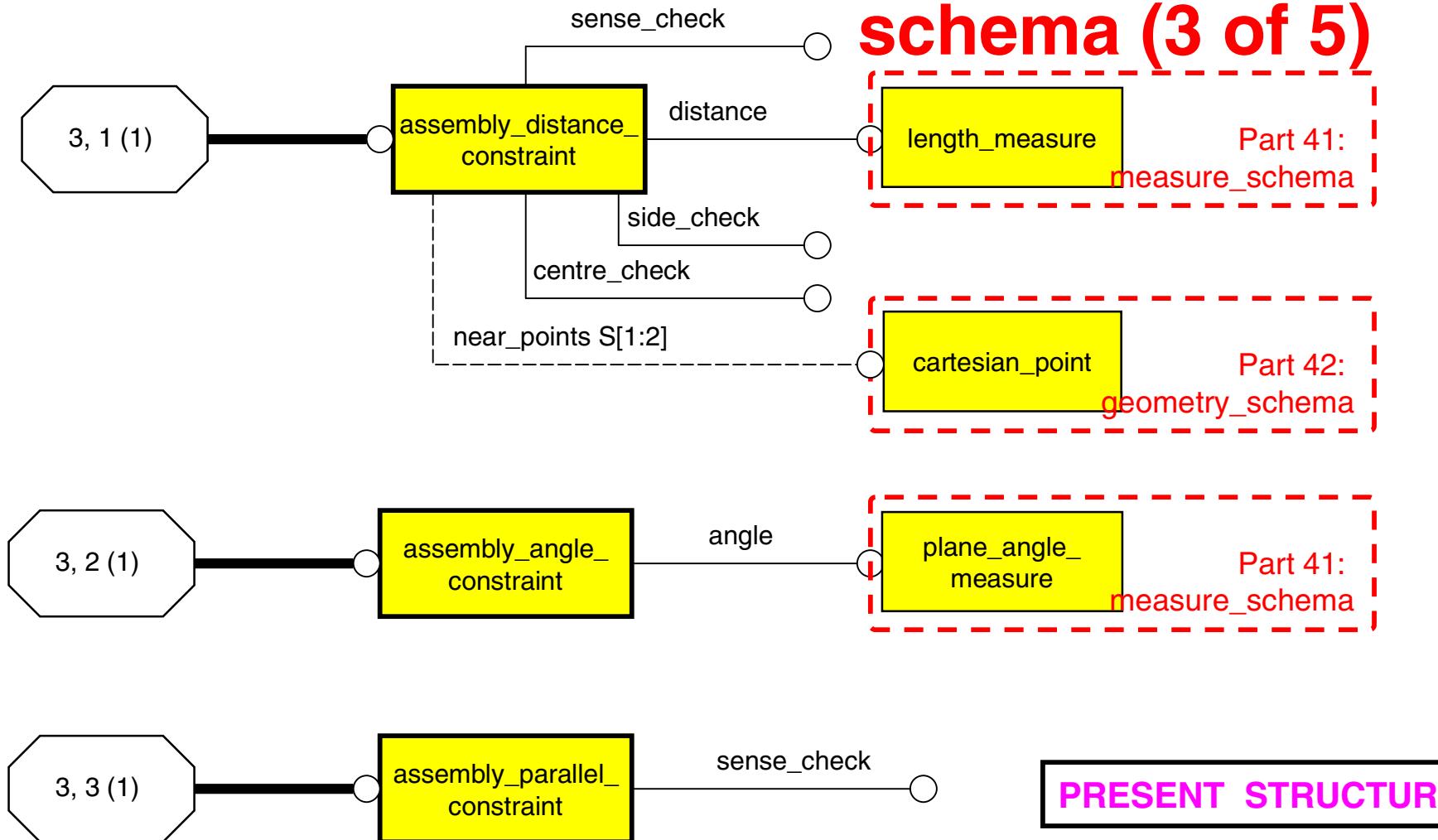
Part 108:

parametric_assembly_constraint-schema (2 of 5)

INTERIM: WILL HARMONIZE WITH PREVIOUS SCHEMA

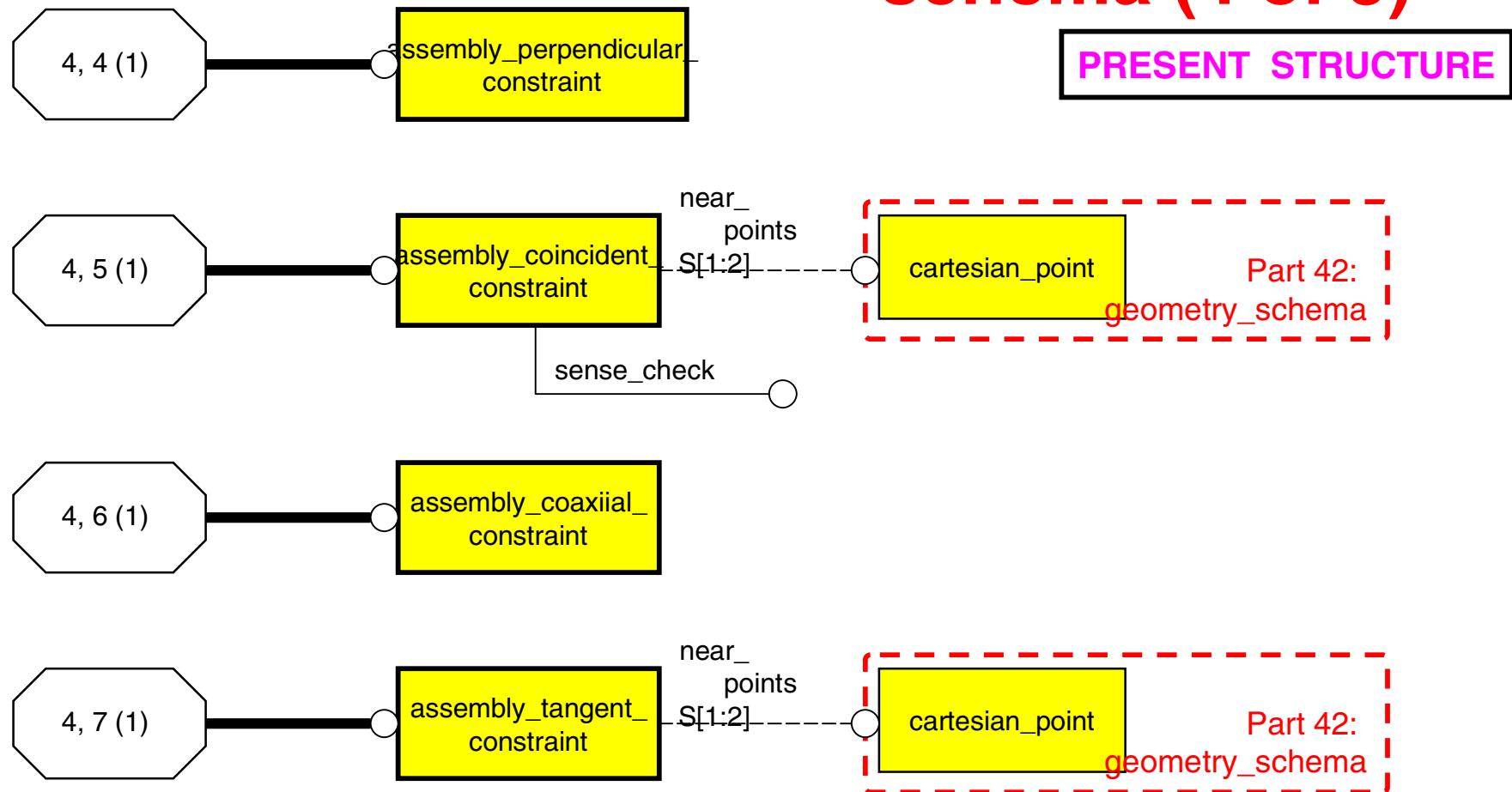


Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (3 of 5)



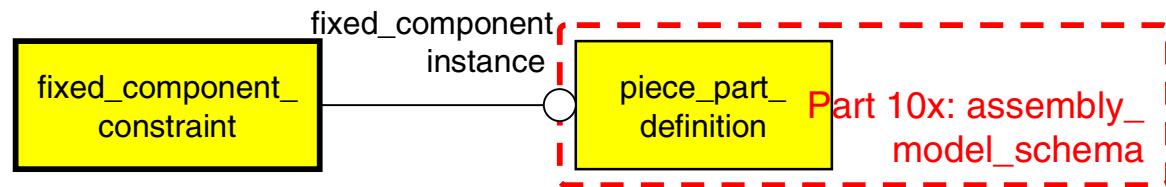
PRESENT STRUCTURE

Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (4 of 5)

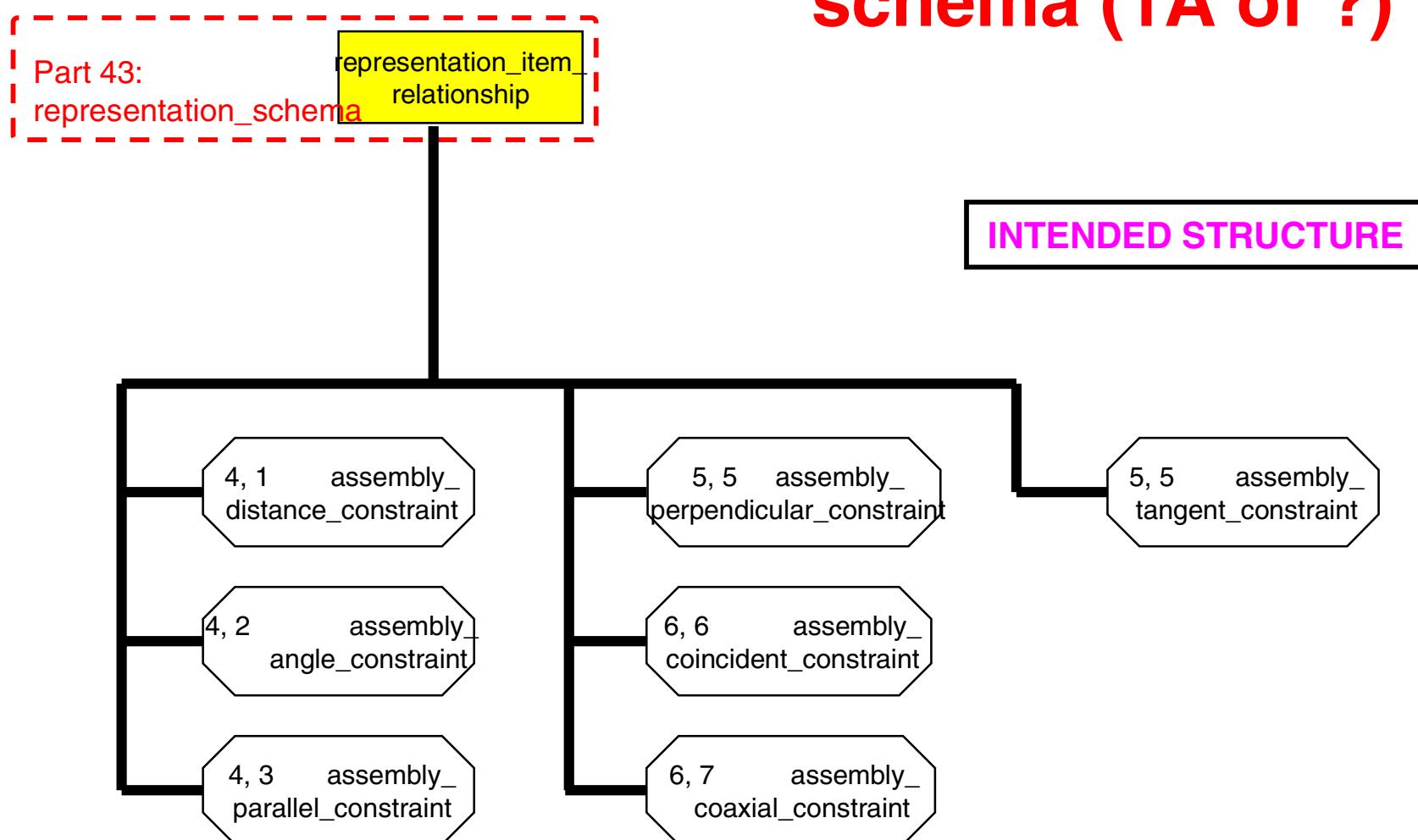


Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (5 of 5)

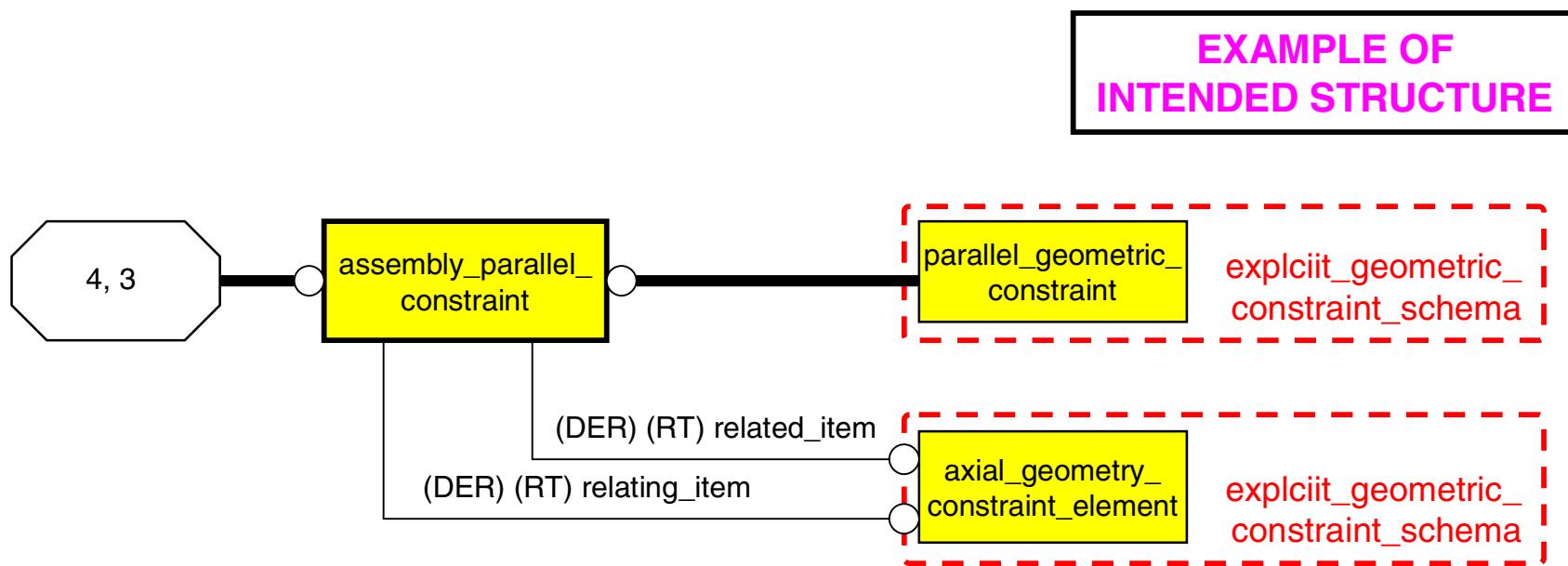
PRESENT STRUCTURE



Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (1A of ?)



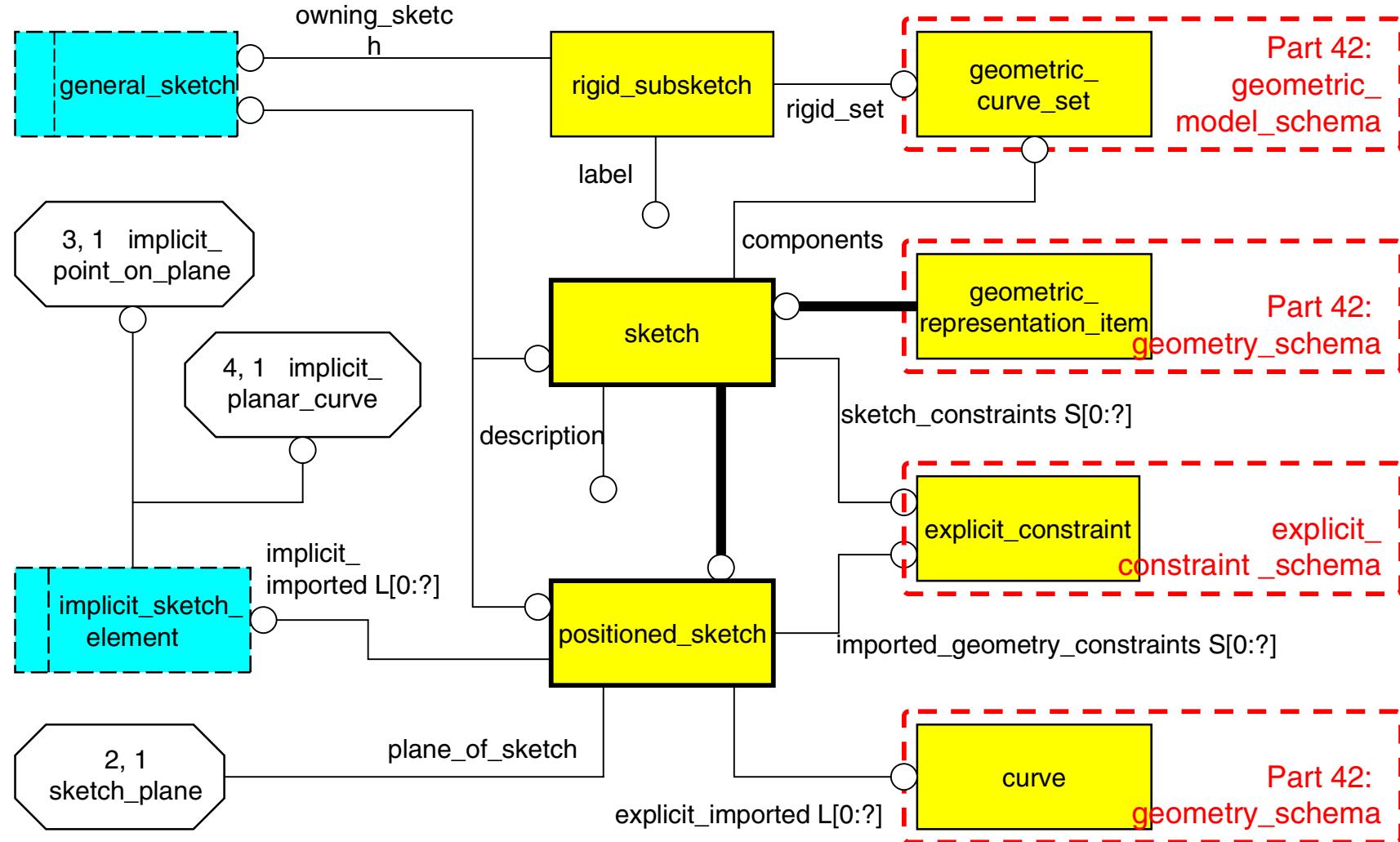
Part 108: parametric_assembly_constraint_schema (2A of ?)



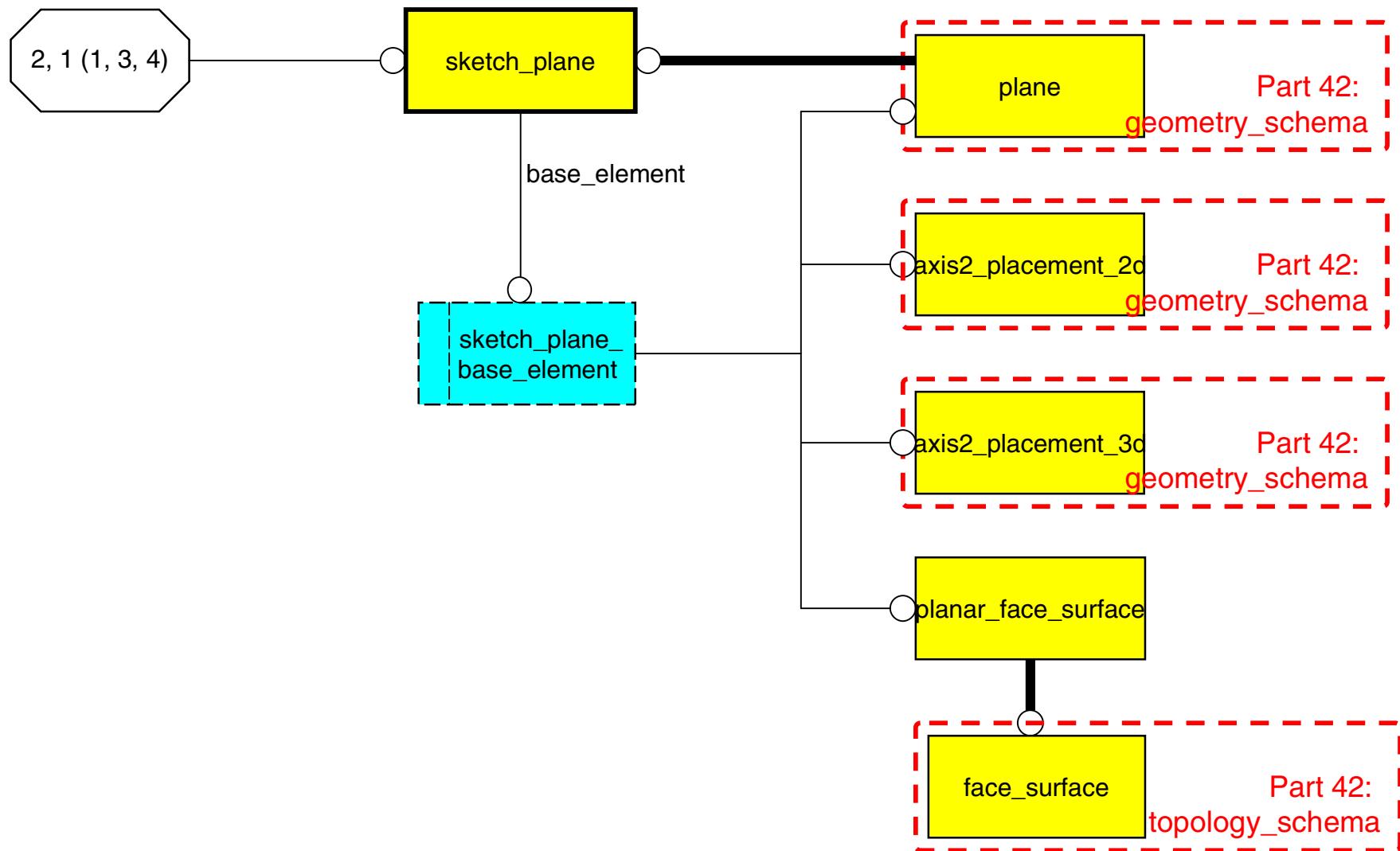
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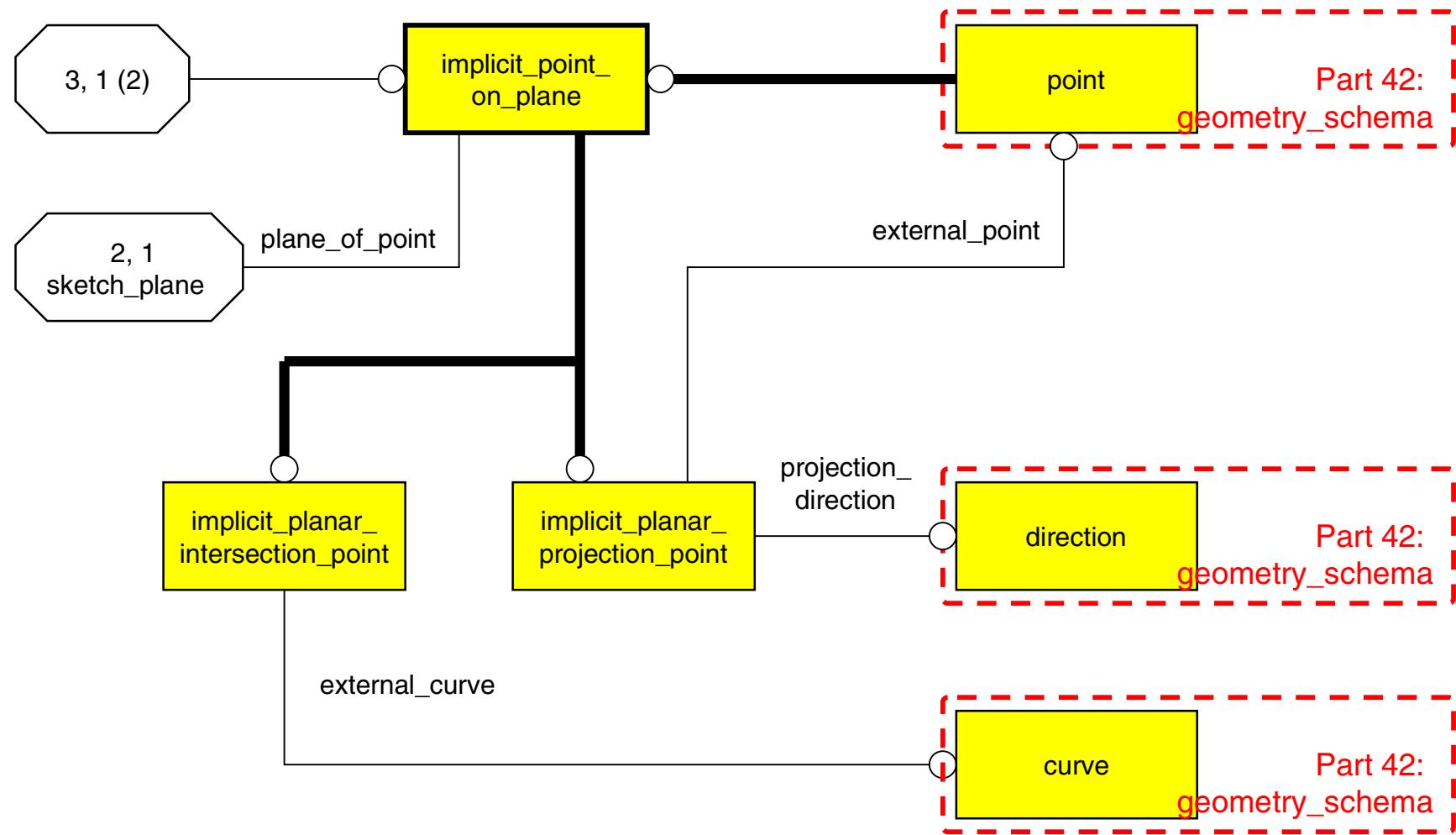
Part 108: sketch_constructs_schema (1 of 4)



Part 108: sketch_constructs_schema (2 of 4)



Part 108: sketch_constructs_schema (3 of 4)



Part 108: sketch_constructs_schema (4 of 4)

